Economic and econometric analyses of medical practice variations

<u>International comparisons</u> Large differences across countries in postdischarge health care use & spending appear related more to intensity of care than price

Higher Spending Associated with Better Outcomes in Canada, not US Canada is on the lower end of the spending and specialist supply curve than the US. Spending smartly (not more) may produce better outcomes

Orthopaedic surgery care pathways (France) integrated care associated with shorter LOS and higher home care days with. Readmission rate increases over time appear attenuated.

GP visit rate inversely related to travel time. Implications for sicker people in remote regions => incentivize GPs to practice in remote areas? Do sicker patients live closer to GPs?

Hip fx LOS inversely related to mortality. Q: Can you use "hospital discharge tendency" as an IV without the trial approach? It removes survival bias.